Demand Outlook for Copper, Lead and Zinc
Metal Price History

Metal Prices (2005 Dollars)

Year


Lead
Zinc
Copper

Metal Prices (2005 Dollars)
Copper
Copper Demand
Regional Patterns of Copper Use

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Copper Demand: Major Consumers

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Copper Reserves

- Chile
- United States
- Indonesia
- Peru
- Poland
- Mexico
- China
- Australia
- Russia
- Zambia
- Kazakhstan
- Canada
- Other countries
Lead Uses

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Lead Demand
Lead Production - 2005

- China
- Australia
- United States
- Peru
- Mexico
- Canada
- Ireland
- Morocco
- India
- Kazakhstan
- South Africa
- Sweden
- Other countries
Primary and Secondary Lead

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## Lead Reserves

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Reserves</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>15,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>10,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>8,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kazakhstan</td>
<td>6,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
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<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
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<td>Morocco</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other countries</strong></td>
<td><strong>20,000</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Zinc

• 2005 Production:
• World Reserves:
• Often produced in conjunction with Copper or Lead
Zinc Demand

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Zinc Production - 2005
Zinc Production by Region
Zinc Reserves

- China
- Australia
- United States
- Kazakhstan
- Peru
- Canada
- Mexico
- Other countries
Factors Affecting Demand

• Growth of Developing Country economies
• By-Product Relationships in Ore Deposits
• Future Automobile Electrical System Design